2019 ANNUAL RESULTS INVESTOR PRESENTATION

MARCH 2020



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Introduction



OUR PURPOSE AND STRATEGY

We've built our strategy around our purpose of providing **Real Help with Real Life**. For us, as a building society, it means delivering three central ambitions:

- Helping people to have a place to call home
- Helping them towards greater financial
 wellbeing
- Creating long-term value for our members.

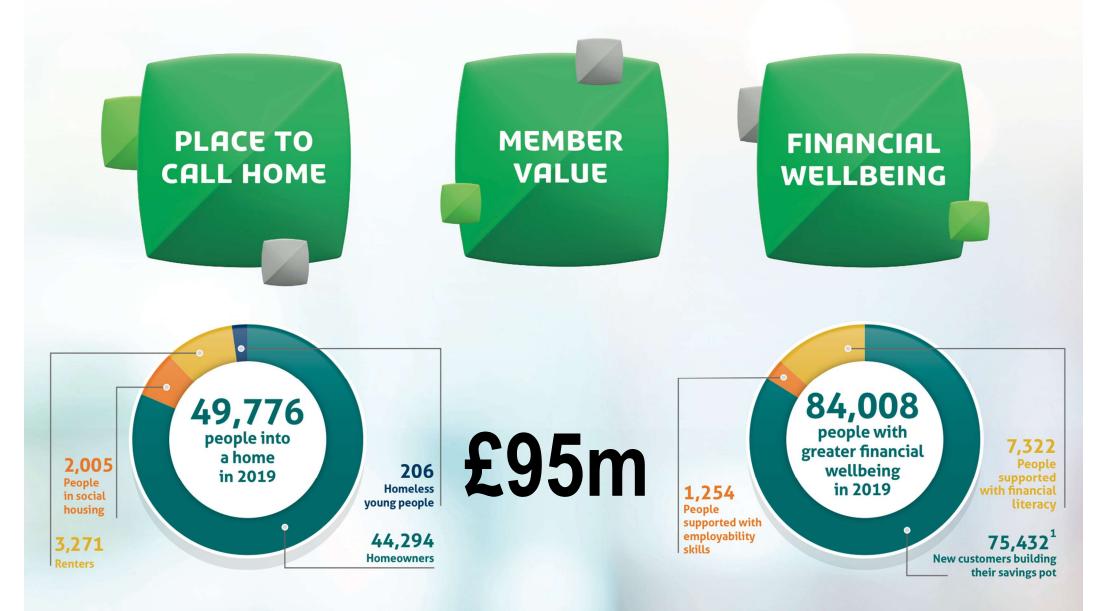
To enable us to achieve our ambitions, we've identified five priority areas to focus on over the next few years:

- **Help** people with the real financial barriers they face, through our products, services and community programmes
- **Digitalise** our business to become more agile, efficient and effective
- Unleash every one of our colleagues to maximise their full potential
- **Expand** our reach, physically and digitally, so we can help more people.
- Protect our stakeholders by making sure our Society is financially and environmentally sustainable.



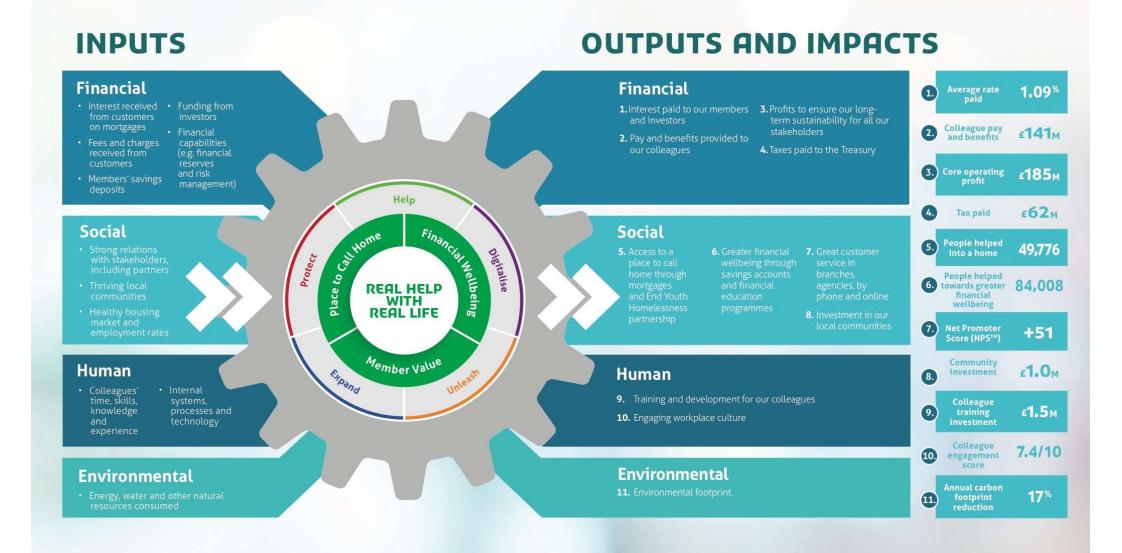
We made good progress delivering on our strategic priorities in 2019





Our value creation model





Our business model gives us genuine advantage

YORKSHIRE BUILDING SOCIETY

Foundations

Assets that have high future value and are hard to replicate or maintain

Structural features

Positional advantages that can be exploited

Cycle stage An advantaged development trajectory

- Strong capital (sufficient post 0% CCyB for end-state leverage MREL) and liquidity position
- In-built & authentic purpose
- Strong customer advocacy & trust platform
- Scaled F2F platform giving access to high quality liabilities
- Highly focussed on 'just' two customer need sets...
- …Correlated with perpetual & structural UK wide demand
- Mid tier, 3% player...

.

- ...substantial enough to generate significant surpluses; focus makes implementation easier than larger competitors
- Cost base on a strong downward trend (15% down from peak)
- Significant multi-year transformation programmes now at an end, including market-leading digital platform in the mortgage market
- Digital follower fewer mistakes, cheaper solutions

High degree of optionality & latent customer 'permission' – and expectations

Large enough to keep investing in future development, small enough for that development to count

Much of the 'heavy lifting' that other mid size peers are facing has now been done

Our business overview



- Yorkshire Building Society (YBS) is the 3rd largest UK Building Society with total assets of £44bn⁽¹⁾
- Mutual organisation owned by circa 3m⁽¹⁾ members
- Operating under a dual-brand strategy
 - Direct lending via YBS branches and the internet
 - Intermediary lending via Accord Mortgages
- Traditional building society model with a predominantly retail balance sheet. One of only three building societies operating under the highest regulatory status for both lending and treasury activities under SS20/15 (i.e. 'Mitigated' and 'Comprehensive')
 - Residential mortgage lending in UK £38bn(1)
 - Large retail deposit base £31bn(1)
- Strong capital position CET1, 16.6%⁽¹⁾ (under a standardised approach for RWAs)
- UK Leverage ratio 5.8%⁽¹⁾
- Liquidity ratio 13.8%⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

Agency	Short Term	Long Term	Outlook	Last change
Fitch	F1	A- (senior)	Stable	Upgrade September 2014
Moody's	P-2	A3 (senior)	Negative ¹	Upgrade September 2017

Source: (1) YBS 2019 Press Release

(2) Liquidity Ratio defined as - The total of cash and balances with the Bank of England, loans and advances to credit institutions, debt securities and other liquid assets as a percentage of shares and borrowings



Source: Fitch Ratings, Moody's Investors Service

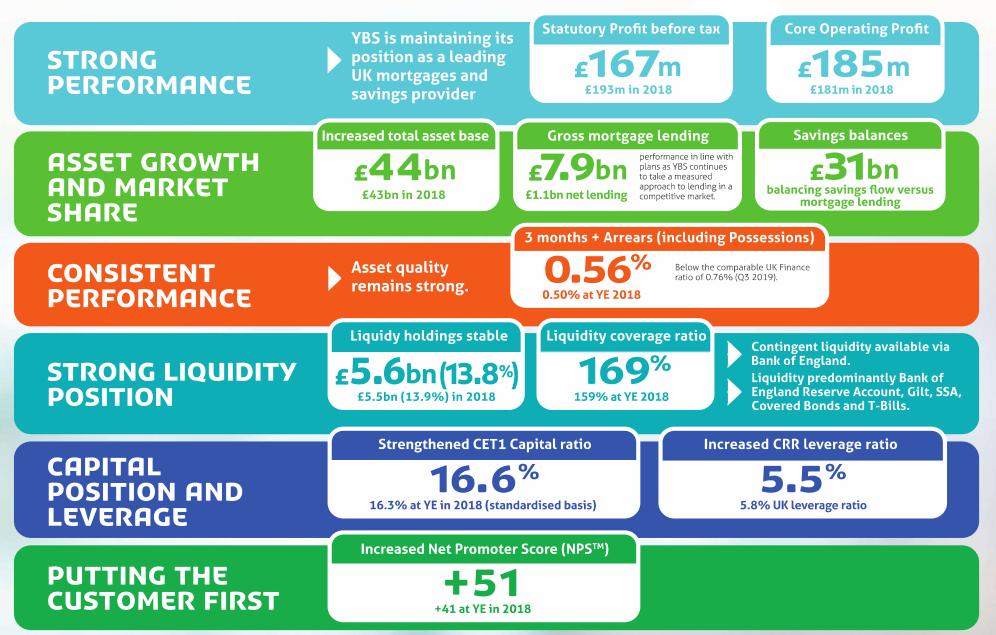
¹On 12/11//2019 Moody's placed YBS (and 14 other UK banking groups) on Rating Watch Negative due to their view that the operating environment was likely to weaken

Financial performance



2019 Full Year Results Key Highlights





Statutory and Core Operating Profit



£m	2017	2018	2019
Net interest income	502	472	465
Fair value volatility	13	20	(22)
Net realised gains	6	8	6
Other income	15	10	8
Total income	536	510	457
Management expenses	(340)	(311)	(290)
	196	199	167
Loan loss provisions	10	1	(0)
Other provisions	(40)	(7)	(0)
Statutory profit before tax	166	193	167

Statutory profit before tax	2017	2018	2019
Add back:			
FSCS levy ¹	2	(1)	0
Non-core investments ²	(6)	(7)	(2)
Timing differences - fair value volatility ³	(7)	(13)	29
Credit Day 1 fair value⁴	(4)	(3)	(2)
Restructuring provision ⁵	14	10	1
GMP equalisation ⁶	-	2	0
Other non-core items	(5)	-	(3)
Core operating profit	160	181	185

1) UK Depositor Protection Scheme

4) Release of merger Fair Value

2) Structured Credit

3) Accounting volatility on hedging

5) Restructuring costs due to organisational changes

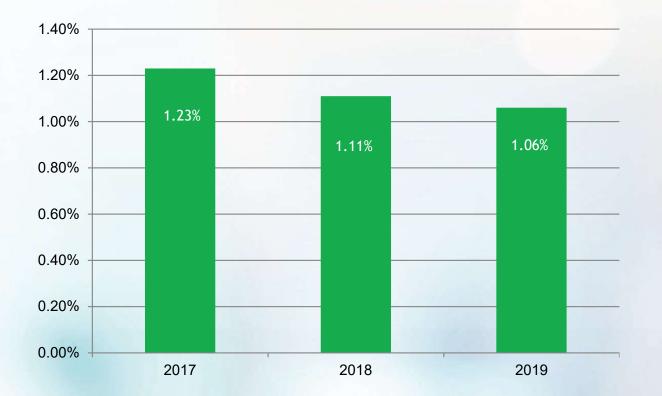
6) Costs of equalisation of pension scheme benefits

Source - YBS 2017 & 2018 Annual Reports and Accounts and 2019 Press Release



Income Statement - Net Interest Margin

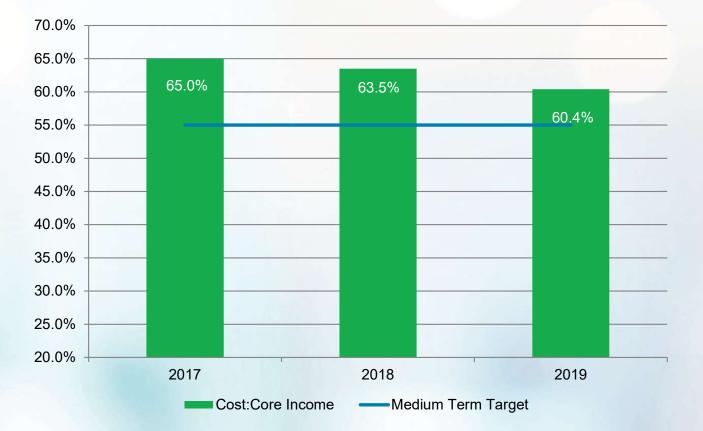
- Net interest margin has decreased in line with Strategic Plan
- Reduction in mortgage margins (competitive low rate environment & increased remortgage activity)
- Provided higher savings rates at 0.34% above market average (2018: 0.37%), resulting in more than £95m of benefit to members.



Income Statement - Costs



- We believe Cost: Core Income is a better measure of performance because it does not include accounting volatility on hedges that don't qualify for hedge accounting
- Major cost initiatives continuing
- Medium term goal Cost: Income ratio below 55%



Balance Sheet



£bn	2017	2018	2019
Liquid Assets	6.1	5.5	5.6
Mortgage and Other Loans	35.1	36.7	38.0
Other Assets	0.8	0.9	0.7
Total Assets	42.0	43.1	44.3
Retail Savings	28.9	29.6	30.7
Wholesale Funding and Other Deposits	9.8	10.1	9.9
Other Liabilities	0.3	0.3	0.4
	39.0	40.0	41.0
Remunerated Capital	0.6	0.6	0.6
Reserves	2.4	2.5	2.7
Total Members' Interest, Equity and Liabilities	42.0	43.1	44.3

Steady total asset growth of 2.8% (2018 - 2019)

• Growth of Mortgage and Other Loans of 3.5% (2018 - 2019)

Capital (Standardised RWA) Position and Leverage



• 2019 CET1 capital ratio - 16.6%

- 2019 Total capital ratio 18.9% (standardised RWA approach and fully loaded)
- 2019 CRR Leverage ratio 5.5% (on end point Tier 1 and CRD IV leverage measure)
- 2019 UK leverage ratio 5.8% (excludes central bank exposures)



Minimum Requirement for Eligible Liabilities (MREL)

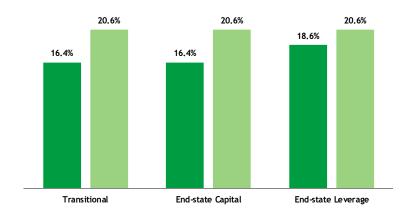


- YBS has regulatory approval to adopt end-state MREL in 2020 rather than interim 18% plus buffers (end-state lower for YBS)
- £275m Senior Non-Preferred issued in April 2019 to fully meet end-state requirements
- An application to use the Internal Ratings Based (IRB) approach to riskweightings is in progress - YBS expects to be leveraged constrained post IRB and therefore has limited MREL issuance requirements going forward

Total MREL Ratio Total MREL Ratio 20.3% 20.6% MREL 1.8% Tier 2 4.0% Tier 2 2.2% 0.0% AT1 AT1 0.0% CET1 CET1 16.6% 16.3% 2018 2019

MREL Resource Base

MREL Requirements Vs MREL Resources 2019



Key Financial Metrics



Metric	2017 (%)	2018 (%)	2019 (%)
Group net interest margin	1.23	1.11	1.06
Group loans and advances growth	2.8	4.7	3.5
Members savings balances growth	0.9	2.1	3.8
Liquidity ratio	15.7	13.9	13.8
CET1 capital ratio	15.8	16.3	16.6
Total capital ratio	20.1	20.3	18.9
CRR Leverage ratio	5.1	5.4	5.5
UK Leverage Ratio	5.7	5.8	5.8
Cost: Core income ratio	65.0	63.5	60.4
Management expenses ratio (costs to mean assets)	0.83	0.73	0.60

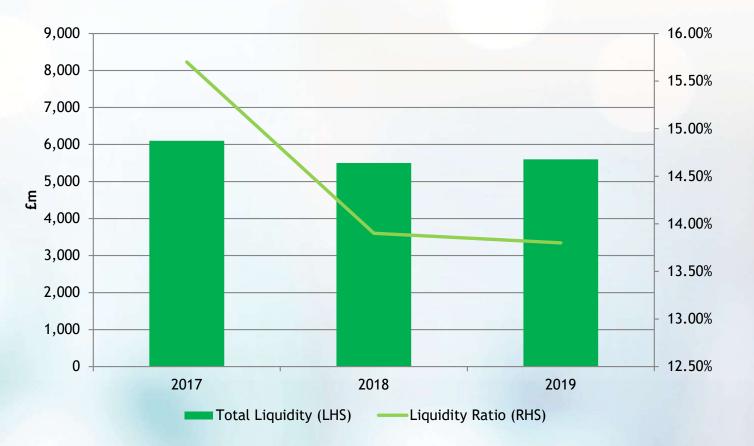
Treasury



Liquidity

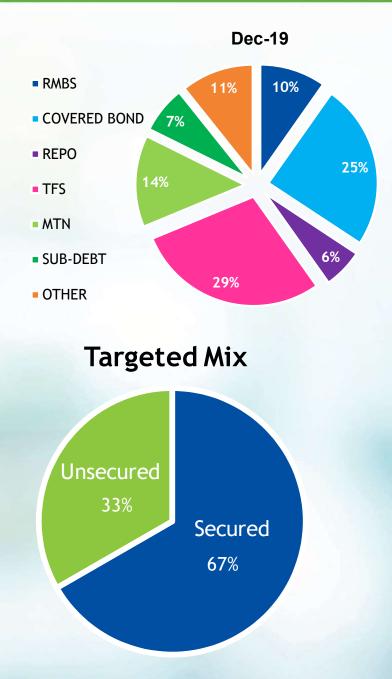


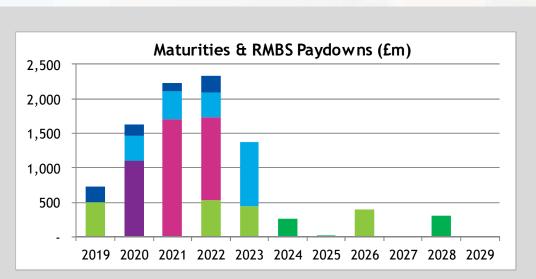
- High quality liquid assets (primarily BoE Reserves, Gilts, SSA, Covered Bonds, T-Bills)
- Stable and predictable retail deposit base (c.80% branch based), therefore liquidity minimums driven by external stakeholder expectations
- Contingent liquidity available via Bank of England



Wholesale Funding Profile







Maturities & Paydowns are based on issuances to date i.e. do not include planned issuances.

Wholesale Funding Profile cont.

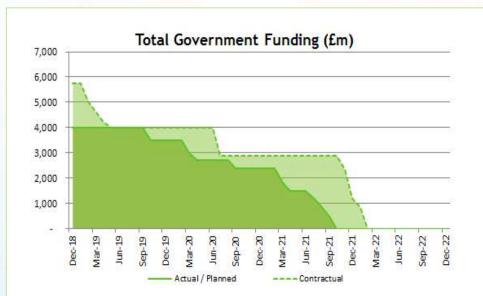


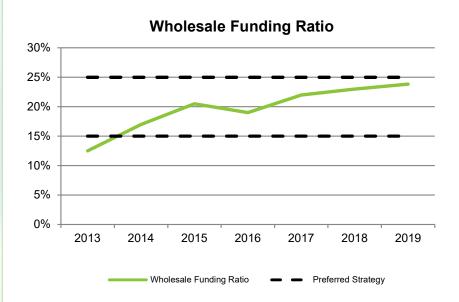
Funding for Lending Scheme (FLS):

- £3.5bn drawn; last draw down Jul-16
- £3.5bn repaid as at Feb-20
- 4-year maturity
- Cost Fee 25bp (for net lenders)
- No penalty for early redemption
- T-bills versus collateral (off balance sheet)

Term Funding Scheme (TFS):

- £2.9bn drawn; last draw down Feb-18
- 4-year maturity
- Cost bank rate flat (for net lenders)
- No penalty for early redemption
- Cash reserve v. collateral (on balance sheet)





Wholesale Funding Market Issuance - History





SLS: Special Liquidity Scheme, FLS: Funding for Lending Scheme, TFS: Term Funding Scheme

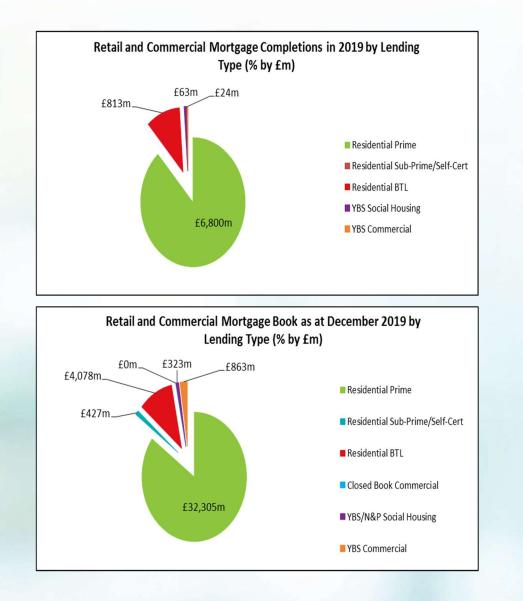
Source - YBS

Asset quality



Mortgage Type Breakdown





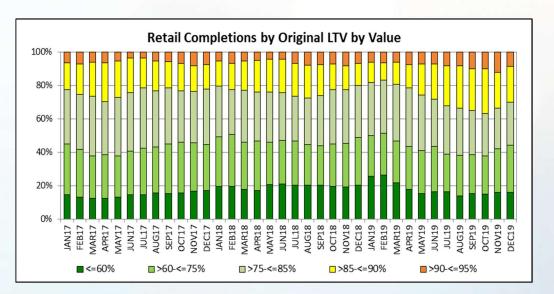
Lending Cohort	Average Loan Size	Largest Loan Size	Weighted Average Indexed LTV
Retail Residential Prime	£145,484	£5.0m	60%
Retail Residential Sub- Prime/Self-Cert	£100,230	£0.8m	58%
Retail BTL	£130,631	£1.4m	58 %
Social Housing	£7,869,181	£50m	48%
YBS Commercial	£291,088	£6.0m	56%
Closed Book Commercial	£45,097	£0.1m	31%

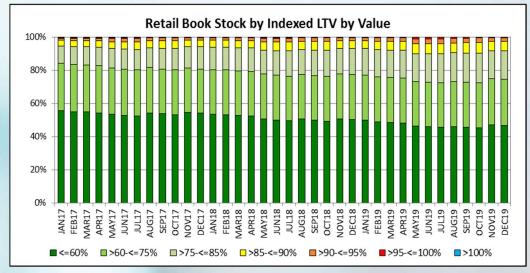
- Predominantly prime residential mortgage lender
- Sub-prime book closed and in run-off, circa 1.2% of total balances
- BTL book currently below fair market share
- N&P Commercial loan book continues to grow within a risk appetite limit of 3%
- Limited involvement in Social Housing sector

LTV Breakdown



- New Business LTV is limited to a maximum of 95% for prime residential and 80% for prime BTL.
- Within risk appetite, >85% LTV and >95% LTV residential new lending is limited to 31% and 9% of annual completions, respectively. BTL lending >80% is limited to 12% of annual completions.
- Negative equity on the back book has reduced to 0.1%, driven by positive HPI movements.



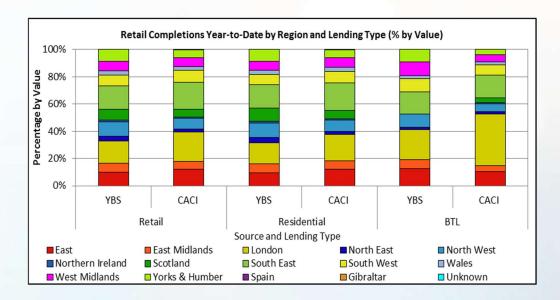


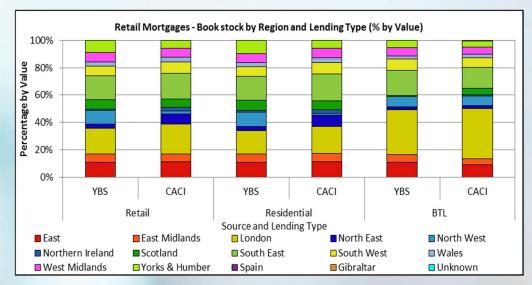


Regional Breakdown



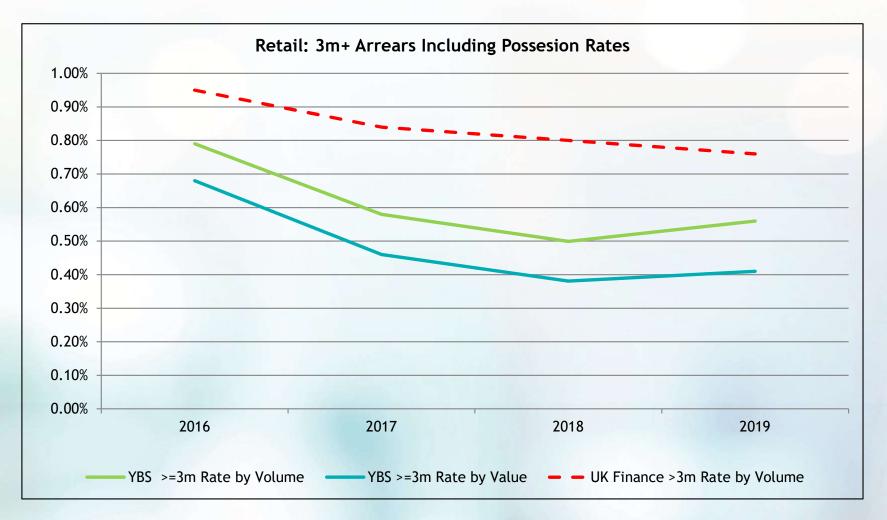
- New residential mortgage lending is restricted to the UK, whilst BTL new mortgage lending is only offered in England and Wales.
- Annual residential new mortgage lending in Greater London is monitored within Risk Appetite, and is restricted to 120% of the CACI industry benchmarking average.
- Region mortgage stock concentrations are broadly in line with the industry; 19.06% of the Group's retail mortgage stock is in Greater London (CACI 21.95%) and 17.41% is in the South East (CACI 18.99%).
- The >=3 months arrears rates (including possessions, by value) for Group mortgages in Greater London (0.21%) and the South East (0.3%) are some of the lowest of all regions and lower than the Group average (0.41%).





Arrears Analysis

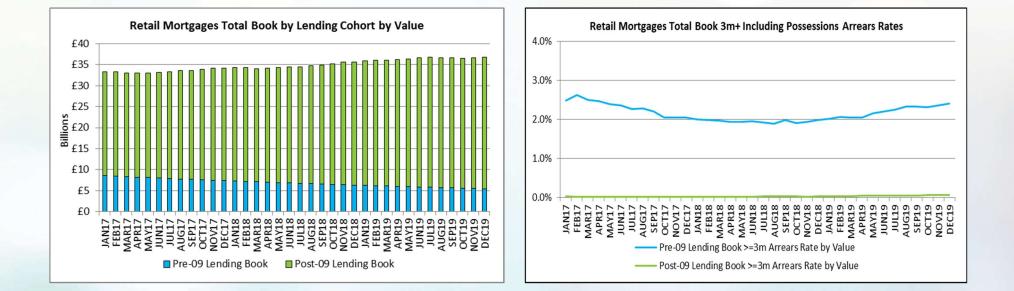




- Arrears continue to outperform the industry average
- A significant step has been made towards integrated reporting in 2019's Annual Report and Accounts

Retail Mortgages - Arrears by Cohort



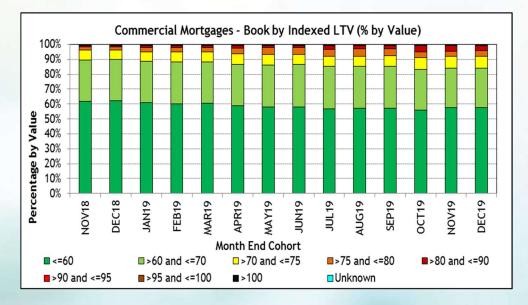


- The vast majority of arrears come from lending which originated pre 2009.
- Naturally, pre-2009 lending is decreasing as a proportion of total mortgage balances each year.

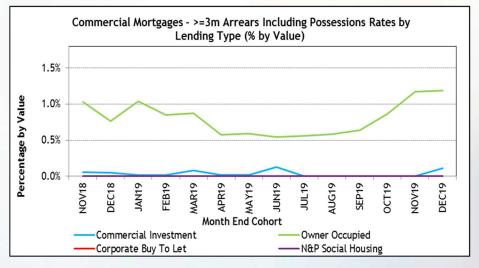
YBS Commercial Mortgages

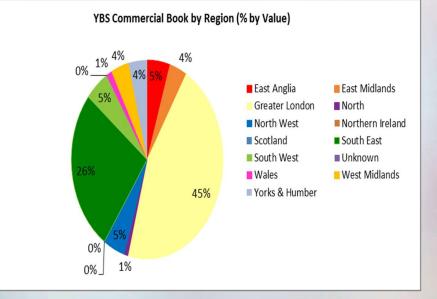


Arrears on commercial lending fluctuate due to low volumes. The majority of the book is situated in London and South East.



- The YBS commercial loan portfolio is managed by a specialist team using a combination of lending policy rules, underwriting and close relationship management to assess new applicants and manage existing loans.
- The majority of loans advanced against commercial properties use a vacant possession valuation to mitigate against future losses.
- The YBS commercial >=3m arrears rate fluctuates due to low volumes.
- Book exposure to lending in London is limited within risk appetite.





Stress Testing



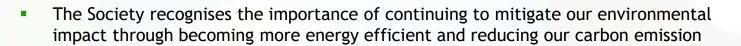
- Although the Society is not currently part of the Bank of England's Concurrent Stress Testing regime; as part of its annual Capital Planning Stress Test, the Society undertook the Bank of England's 2019 stress test scenario based on results as at Dec 2018.
- This featured deep simultaneous recessions both globally and in the UK combined with falling house prices and escalating conduct costs. In the scenario, UK unemployment rises to 9.2% and residential property prices in the UK fall by 33%.
- At all times throughout the stress, the Society's CET1 ratio (before management actions) remained above both stressed and normal risk appetite, as well as regulatory requirements, meaning the Society would be able to continue with its lending plans even in a severe stress scenario.
- It was deemed that no management actions would be necessary to mitigate the impact of the stress.

Projected ratios in the 2019 BoE stress scenario	2018	Minimum stressed ratio before 'strategic' management actions
IFRS 9 Transitional		
CET1 Ratio	16.3%	14.6%
Tier 1 Ratio	16.3%	14.6%
Total Capital Ratio	18.6%	16.6%
Leverage Ratio	5.8%	6.0%
IFRS 9 Non-Transitional		
CET1 Ratio	16.3%	14.4%
Leverage Ratio	5.8%	5.9%

Environmental, Social and Governance Considerations



Environmental, Social and Governance Considerations



- Our carbon emissions fell by 17% in the year, driven by a combination of having fewer employees and branches, as well as improvements in the energy efficiency of our buildings
- The use of paper in an organisation can also have a detrimental impact on the environment. In 2019 we launched a new paperless initiative to replace paper-based processes with digital ones



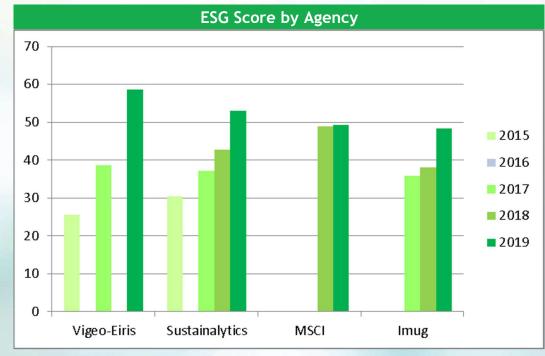
YORKSHIRE

SOCIETY

- In 2019, the Society made a charitable donation of £1,050,413 (2018: £1,438,791), which included £244,707 raised for End Youth Homelessness enabling 206 young homeless people to have a safe place called home
- Since establishing ourselves as a social housing lender 10 years ago, we have built a portfolio through working with 35 Registered Providers with total facilities of over £950m (2018: £656m) and a current drawn balance of £315m (2018: £265m), with all lending secured on property
- The 2019 Annual Report & Accounts show a significant step towards integrated reporting

ESG Score Evolution





Source - YBS

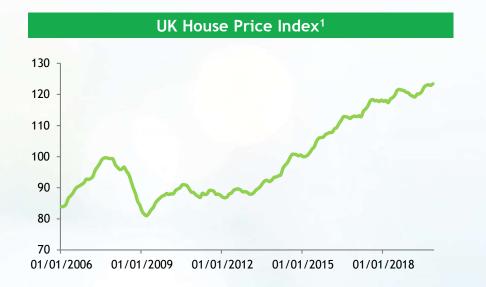
- ESG scores are compiled by assessing a number of factors, including but not limited to; business conduct, societal, customer and environmental impacts
- The considerable mprovements made by the Society over recent years have been recognised in the increased scores awarded by the respective agencies
- In 2019 YBS was named the most improved organisation by in terms of ESG within the Retail and Specialised Banks Sector¹

UK Economy



UK Mortgage Market Overview

YORKSHIRE BUILDING SOCIETY



2019 Regional House Prices¹

Regions	Average price Nov 2019	MoM Price Change %	YoY Price Change %
North East	130,712	0.7	1.4
North West	169,362	1.1	3.8
Yorkshire and The Humber	165,642	(1.0)	2.6
East Midlands	197,792	1.1	2.5
West Midlands	204,238	1.7	4.0
East of England	291,280	(0.7)	(0.7)
London	475,458	(0.5)	0.2
South East	326,636	0.4	1.0
South West	259,758	(0.3)	1.1
Scotland	154,798	0.4	3.5
Wales	172,574	3.5	7.8



100% 80% 60% 40% 20% 0% 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 0Ver 95% Over 90 < = 95% Over 75 < = 90% < = 75%

UK New Mortgage Lending LTVs (% total)²

(1) Source: HM Land Registry data © Crown copyright and database right 2019. This data is licensed under the Open Government Licence v3.0. Data as at Nov 2019 (2) Source: Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA)/Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) - formerly FSA, via Haver Analytics

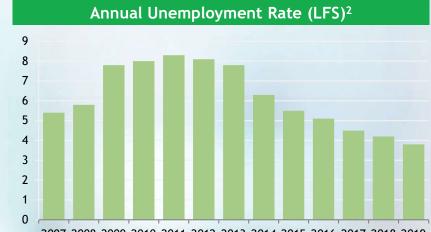
UK Mortgage Market Overview



UK Mortgage Balance Outstanding (£bn)¹







2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019

Mortgage Interest Rates (outstanding loans)¹

(1) Source: Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA)/Financial Conduct Authority (FCA)

(2) Source: Bank of England

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